



**SUBMITTAL DATA**

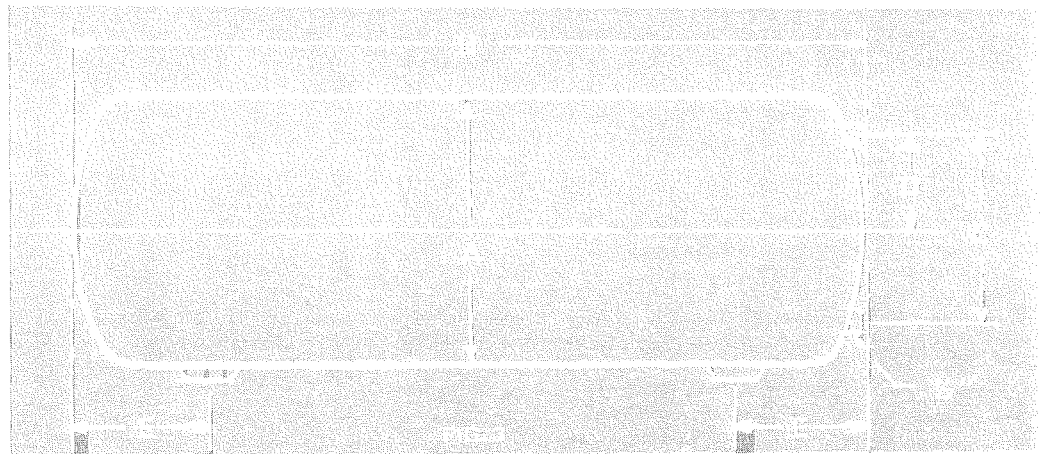
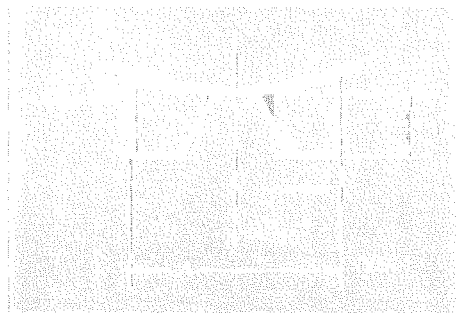
**ASME EXPANSION TANKS**

|                           |  |
|---------------------------|--|
| NUMBER<br><b>SD 400-3</b> | Effective: May 2, 1977<br>Supersedes: SD 400-3<br>dated 11/10/72 |
|---------------------------|--|

Taco ASME Tanks are ASME and National Board Stamped.

FINISH: Std. Finish Red Oxide Paint.  
 OPTIONAL: Hot Dipped Galvanized.  
 Gauge Glass Tappings — Std. Equipment.

|                        |             |
|------------------------|-------------|
| <b>JOB:</b>            |             |
|                        |             |
| <b>DATE SUBMITTED:</b> | <b>BY:</b>  |
| <b>Location</b>        | <b>Size</b> |
|                        |             |



**SIZES & DIMENSIONS** FIG. 3

(OPTIONAL)  
**SADDLES**  
 (For Horizontal Installation)

| Tank Dia. | Fig. No. | A In Inches | Weight In Lbs. Per Pair |
|-----------|----------|-------------|-------------------------|
| 20        | 1        | 14-5/8      | 11                      |
| 24        | 1        | 14-5/8      | 14                      |
| 30        | 1        | 14          | 19                      |
| 36        | 1        | 15½         | 21                      |

| Product No. | Capacity Gal. | A  | B    | C  | D  | E   | F  | Approx. Wht. Lbs. |       |
|-------------|---------------|----|------|----|----|-----|----|-------------------|-------|
|             |               |    |      |    |    |     |    | Painted           | Galv. |
| 441-2       | 18            | 12 | 39   | 8  | 4  | 7¾  | 1  | 50                | 60    |
| 441-4       | 30            | 14 | 48   | 10 | 5  | 8½  | 1  | 65                | 73    |
| 441-5       | 40            | 14 | 63   | 10 | 5  | 8½  | 1  | 83                | 93    |
| 441-6       | 60            | 16 | 72   | 12 | 6  | 9¼  | 1  | 113               | 127   |
| 441-7       | 80            | 20 | 63   | 16 | 8  | 10  | 1  | 130               | 145   |
| 441-8       | 100           | 20 | 78   | 16 | 8  | 10  | 1  | 162               | 181   |
| 441-9       | 120           | 24 | 65   | 20 | 10 | 11⅞ | 1  | 195               | 215   |
| 441-10      | 135           | 24 | 72   | 20 | 10 | 11⅞ | 1  | 215               | 235   |
| 441-11      | 180           | 30 | 62¼  | 22 | 11 | 13½ | 1½ | 295               | 318   |
| 441-12      | 220           | 30 | 77   | 22 | 11 | 13½ | 1½ | 355               | 383   |
| 441-13      | 240           | 30 | 84   | 22 | 11 | 13½ | 1½ | 385               | 415   |
| 441-14      | 310           | 30 | 105¾ | 22 | 11 | 13½ | 1½ | 480               | 517   |
| 441-15      | 300           | 36 | 71¼  | 28 | 14 | 15  | 1½ | 485               | 515   |
| 441-16      | 400           | 36 | 96   | 28 | 14 | 15  | 1½ | 634               | 675   |
| 441-17      | 515           | 36 | 120¾ | 28 | 14 | 15  | 1½ | 789               | 840   |

**Specifications**

Taco ASME Tanks are constructed to the ASME Code for Unfired Pressure Vessels

Working Pressure ..... 125 PSI


Maximum Recommended Temperature ..... 375 F

Tanks are inspected and labeled by Authorized Insurance and Inspection Service

Gauge Glass Tappings — Standard Equipment

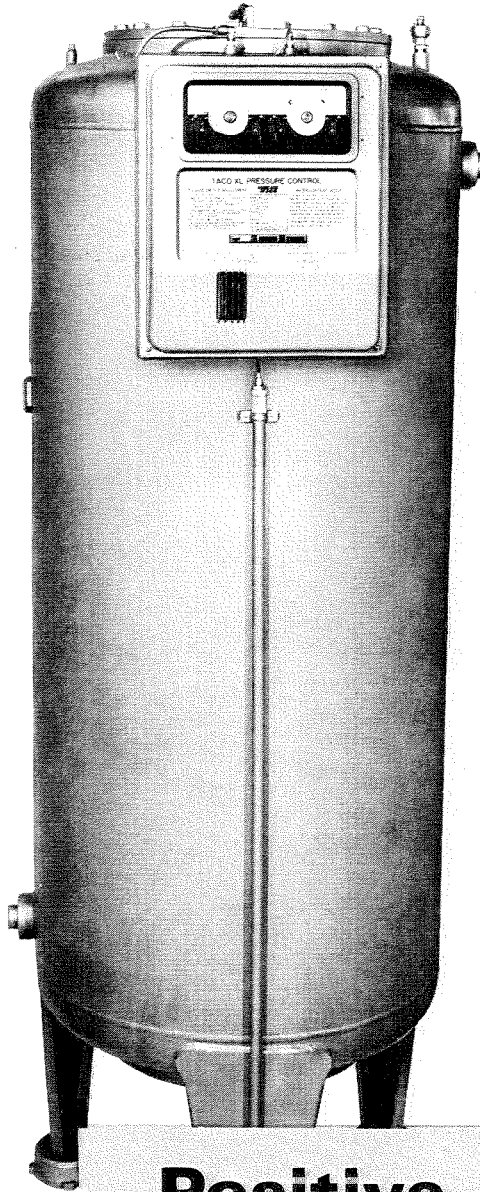
**FOR SELECTING  
 SIZE REQUIRED  
 SEE NEXT PAGE**

# XL Series Pressure Control



Effective: February, 1971  
Supersedes: NEW

C A T A L O G  
**400-3**



**Positive  
System  
Pressure  
Control  
from**



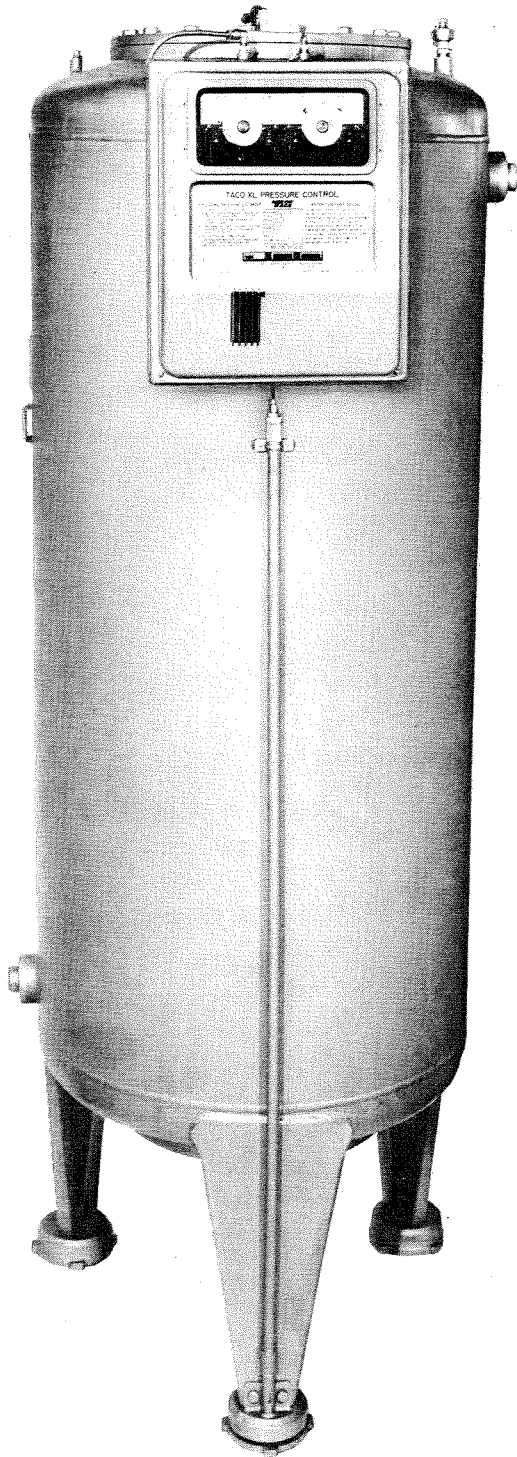
**TACO, INC.**

CRANSTON, RHODE ISLAND 02920

**TACO (CANADA) LTD.**

MISSISSAUGA, ONTARIO, CANADA





# POSITIVE SYSTEM PRESSURE CONTROL

## **Smallest Possible Size Expansion Tank**

Since the only volume in the XL Pressure Control is the actual system expansion volume plus a 10% safety factor, the tank is the smallest that can be provided for a given system.

In one high rise installation only 145 gallons of expansion volume required a conventional expansion tank volume of 2630 gallons. The XL Tank supplied was an XL-3 with a volume of 235 gallons. The area required for the XL Tank was 22 sq. ft. as compared to an area of 105 sq. ft. for the conventional tank.

## **Low Installation Cost**

No costly structural arrangement is required since the tank is self supporting. A minimum amount of piping is required since the XL Pressure Control is normally installed in the mechanical room.

## **Size Remains Constant**

Once the XL Pressure Control is selected, it can be placed anywhere in the building without recalculating the size.

## **Lower Required Operating Pressures**

Lower operating pressures are achieved with the XL Pressure control because excess pressure is not required to allow the use of a conventional tank of reasonable size. In many cases, this will not only reduce the cost of other system components but may save the salary of a licensed attendant.

## **Absolute System Pressure Control**

The XL Pressure Control maintains operating pressures within a total of 7 psi of design pressure.

## **Reduced Corrosion**

Since the system water is separated from the air by a field replaceable flexible rubber tube, the tank will not corrode and corrosion in the system may be materially reduced.

## **System Isolation**

Where codes prohibit a direct connection between the potable water supply and the heating system, the XL Pressure Control can actuate a motor starter for a boiler feed pump separated from the potable water supply.

Where there is no such code, the XL Pressure Control actuates a feed valve automatically when additional system water is required.

## **Alarms**

Remote alarms may be actuated by the XL Pressure Control if the system water content becomes too high or too low.

## **Safe Visible Signals**

High and low level warning lights are standard equipment. No hazardous gauge glass is required.

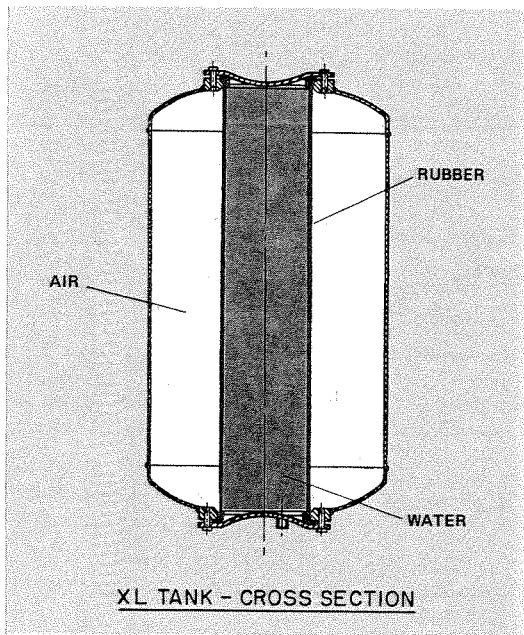
A light built into the on-off switch indicates the on position. The bulbs are neon and rated over 50,000 hours.

## **No Shutdown During Season**

If a tube should rupture, the only loss is the separation of the air from the water. The XL Pressure Control may be used and will function properly until such time as it is convenient to shutdown the system and replace the tube.

## **Proven Record**

The XL Pressure Control System has been in use in Europe since 1966. At the beginning of 1970, over 4,500 installations were in operation.



## How Does It Work?

### Basic Package

The basic system consists of a closed tank and a power package available in normally used electrical characteristics containing an oilless compressor, pressure and water content gauges and a solenoid valve. The tanks are designed for 140 psig. The size of the tank is essentially equivalent to the expansion volume of the system, regardless of the location of the tank. For hot water systems, an auxiliary tank is also a part of the package.

### Operation

The size of the expansion tank is reduced to the absolute minimum by expelling and replacing the air cushion. Only a very small quantity of air compressed to the desired pressure is required to reliably pressurize a hydronic system. The compressor in the power package pumps air into the tank when the system water temperature is at its lowest and the solenoid valve allows the air to escape from the tank when the system water temperature increases.

The standard expansion tank and pre-charged diaphragm tank operate with the same quantity of air at all times which accounts for their significantly larger sizes.

In order to prevent constant cycling of the compressor and solenoid valve, a difference between minimum and maximum pressure is required. The differential of the XL Pressure Control is 7 psi which is constant and nonadjustable, but can be set at any point over the full range of the scale. Normally the XL Pressure Control will handle a burner cycle without requiring either the compressor or the solenoid to operate. Therefore the compressor will normally operate only 15 minutes per day.



### Power Package

Although the tank portion of the XL Pressure Control is a 140 psi ASME Tank, for purpose of economy two power packages are offered. One with a maximum of 85 psig using a single stage oilless compressor and one with a maximum of 125 psig using a two stage oilless compressor.

### STANDARD ACCESSORY EQUIPMENT

#### Motor Operated System Fill Valve

The motor operated valve must be used in place of Pressure Reducing Valves when automatic filling of the system is required. Since there is no relationship between water content and system pressure in a system using the XL Pressure Control, pressure reducing valves cannot be used. Water logging of the XL Tank will not occur due to loss of air as is the case with other types of expansion tanks.

#### Auxiliary Tanks

Auxiliary tanks with a volume equal to 20% of the XL Tank are furnished on heating systems to compensate for burner cycling and assure maximum tube life.

#### Visible Indicators

High and low water level alarm lights; On-off lights; Pressure Indicator.

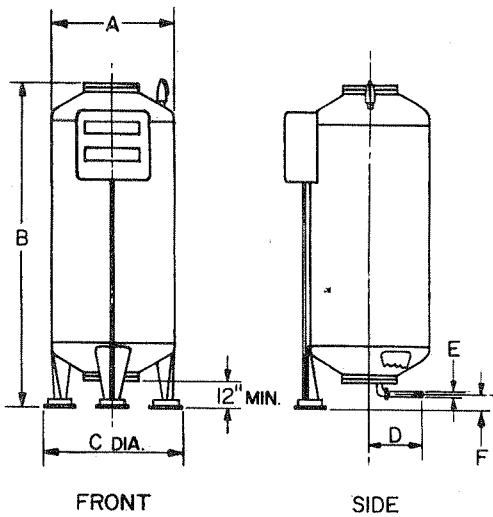
#### Remote Circuits

Circuitry is furnished in the power package to allow wiring to remote alarms, the motor operated fill valve or to a motor starter on a feed pump.

#### Sizing and Selection

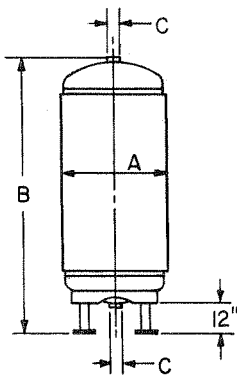
The selection of the proper XL Tank for use in a given system is no more involved than that for selecting any expansion tank. Your local Taco, Inc. representative will be happy to assist you. Technical Manual 400-3-2 also gives complete information on sizing.

## DIMENSIONS AND WEIGHTS



| Type | Volume Gals. | Weight Lbs. Approx. | A   | B   | C    | D    | E  | F   |
|------|--------------|---------------------|-----|-----|------|------|----|-----|
| XL-1 | 95           | 530                 | 22" | 80" | 26½" | 10¼" | 1" | 11" |
| XL-2 | 140          | 710                 | 26  | 83¼ | 30½  | 10¼  | 1  | 10¼ |
| XL-3 | 235          | 1045                | 32  | 92¼ | 37¾  | 15   | 1¼ | 13  |
| XL-4 | 410          | 1275                | 42  | 91½ | 47¾  | 15   | 1¼ | 10¼ |
| XL-5 | 830          | 2530                | 54  | 109 | 59¾  | 15   | 2  | 9¾  |

XL TANK



| Volume Gals. | Weight Lbs. Approx. | A   | B   | C  |
|--------------|---------------------|-----|-----|----|
| 24           | 63                  | 12" | 64" | 1" |
| 30           | 65                  | 14  | 60  | 1  |
| 60           | 113                 | 16  | 84  | 1¼ |
| 100          | 162                 | 20  | 90  | 1¼ |
| 180          | 295                 | 30  | 74¾ | 2  |

AUXILIARY TANK

### Compressor Units

| LOW PRESSURE  |      |      |       |       |           |
|---------------|------|------|-------|-------|-----------|
|               | XL-1 | XL-2 | XL-3  | XL-4  | XL-5      |
| Required      | 1    | 1    | 1     | 1     | 2         |
| Motor HP      | ¾    | ¾    | ¾     | ¾     | 1 1/2     |
| HIGH PRESSURE |      |      |       |       |           |
| Required      | 1    | 1    | 2     | 2     | 4         |
| Motor HP      | ¾    | ¾    | 1 1/2 | 1 1/2 | 2 - 1 1/2 |

All motors are available in 115/230/60 1 phase or 230/460/60/3 phase and are equipped with automatic reset thermal overload protection. They are selected for high starting torque and rated continuous duty. The ball bearings are permanently lubricated and the motor compressor assemblies are rubber mounted to reduce vibration transmission.